Gartner COOL VENDOR 2019

Data Privacy Simplified

Using Data-Centric Protection to Secure Your Data

Harold Byun
VP Products



Introduction

- Overview of Data Privacy Challenges and Regulations
- Data Breaches and Threat Models
- Common Data-Centric Protection Methods
- Privacy Preserving Analytics / Secure Data Sharing
- Q&A

Questions throughout – use the chat panel. Email info@baffle.io, harold@baffle.io



Privacy Preserving Analytics

What is it?

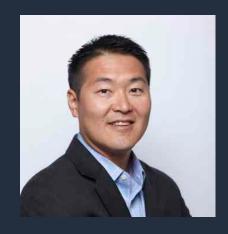
 A computational method that allows for operations, processing and analysis of data without revealing the underlying data values or violating the data privacy contract.

Data is the heart of all business intelligence (BI) and analytics activities, yet all personal data brings privacy risk with it — a risk that must be treated to ensure that value drawn from insights can actually be used.

Gartner Report on Privacy Preservation in Analytics



Speaker Bio

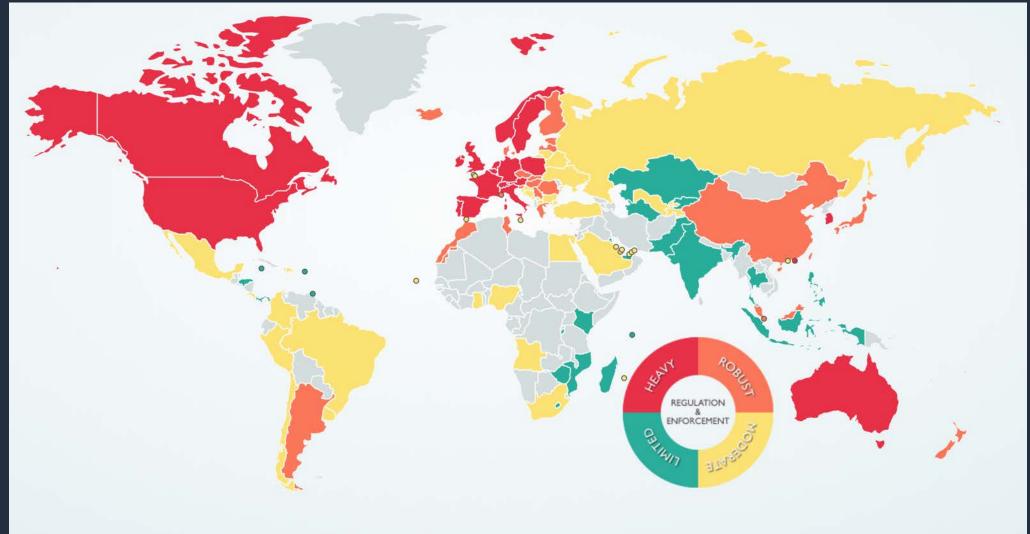


Harold Byun is VP of Products at Baffle, an end-to-end data-centric protection company. His career has focused on data containment and security technologies including data loss prevention and activity monitoring, cloud access security broker, and mobile data containment capabilities. He holds several data security related patents.

Overview on Data Privacy and Regulations

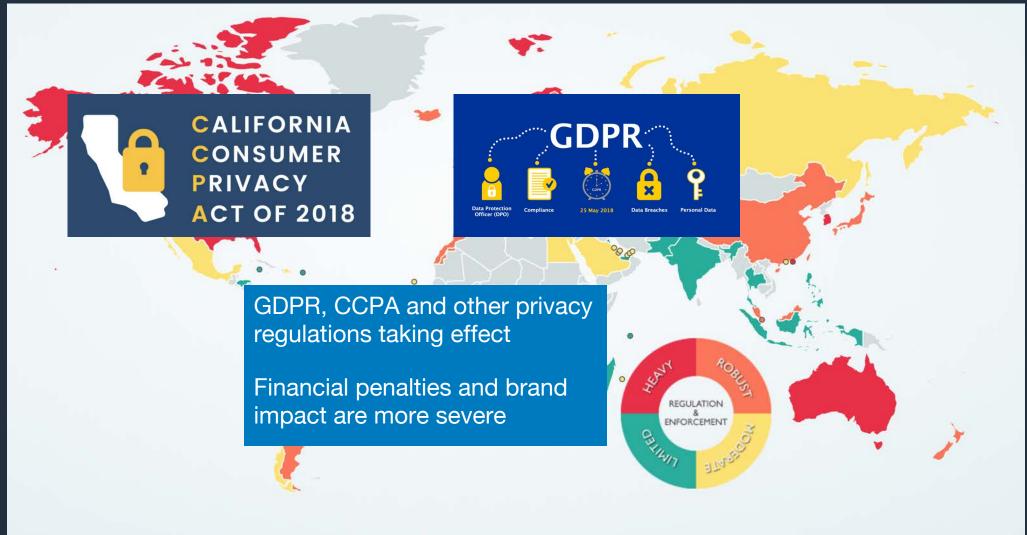


Privacy Around the World





Privacy Around the World





Consumer Rights under Privacy Regulations

Right to Know



- What information are you or your 3rd parties collecting about them?
 What categories of information?
- How that information is being used?
- If information will be shared and with whom

Right to Be Forgotten



- Per consumer request, companies must delete all information about the consumer
- Some exceptions apply, limited analytical use cases, some research scenarios, aggregate data, HIPAA data

Right to Control



- Consumers can opt out of the sale of their information
- Companies must present an option for consumers to opt out
- Consumers cannot be discriminated against for opting out



CCPA Timelines – Key Dates

January 1, 2019

Consumers can request information going back 12 months.



January 1, 2020

CCPA goes into effect



July 1, 2020

Attorney General will delay enforcement for 6 months

Consumers can request specific information on what a business has collected in the prior 12 months and whether information was sold to a 3rd party



Law begins to take effect



AG will delay enforcement, but consumers can still file complaints once the law is in effect.



Is Your Organization Affected?

Applies to for-profit businesses that collect and control California residents' personal information and meet at least one of these thresholds:



\$25 million or greater in annual revenue



Collect personal information of 50,000 or more California residents, households, or devices annually



Make 50 percent or greater annual revenue from selling California residents' personal information

*Non-profits and smaller companies won't have to comply.



CCPA Personal Information

- Personal information is defined under the CCPA as "information that identifies, relates to, describes, is
 capable of being associated with, or could reasonably be linked, directly or indirectly, with a particular
 consumer or household." The definition is broader than the GDPR.
- Provides standard examples that include the following (partial listing):
 - Name
 - Social Security numbers
 - Drivers' license numbers
 - Alias
 - Postal address
 - Email address
 - Passport number
 - Purchase histories
 - "Unique personal identifiers" like device identifiers and online tracking technologies
 - Online identifier Internet Protocol address
 - Biometric information
 - Geolocation data
 - Professional or employment-related information
 - Education information, defined as information that is not publicly available
 - Inferences drawn from any of the information identified in this subdivision to create a profile about a consumer reflecting the consumer's preferences, characteristics, psychological trends, preferences, predispositions, behavior, attitudes, intelligence, abilities,

Data Breaches

- CCPA provides a right of action to individuals for data breach incidents.
- Consumers may sue an organization if it was found that the company was negligent in ensuring that
 proper cybersecurity safeguards were in place to protect consumer data.
- Consumers may receive between \$100 and \$750 without needing to prove that they were harmed in the data breach.

"Any consumer whose nonencrypted or nonredacted personal information, as defined in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (d) of Section 1798.81.5, is subject to an unauthorized access and exfiltration, theft, or disclosure as a result of the business' violation of the duty to implement and maintain reasonable security procedures and practices appropriate to the nature of the information to protect the personal information may institute a civil action..." (Article 1798.150, CCPA 2018)



Penalties and Fines

- \$750 x 10000 consumers = \$7.5 million
- Attorney General can fine companies \$2,500 per violation and \$7,500 per intentional violation. It is still not clear on what will count as a violation.



Data Privacy Resources

More info and resources: https://baffle.io/privacy

Gartner Report on Privacy Preserving Analytics



CCPA Compliance Simplified



Methods you can use to accelerate and simplify compliance with the California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA)

Encryption Simplified White Paper



Email: info@baffle.io, harold@baffle.io



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Data Breaches and Threat Models



Key Trends Impacting Data Security







Data breaches continue unabated

Data loss and leakage is the #1 cloud security concern (2019 Cloud Security Report)

Migration to cloud is early but continues to increase

Security controls can be misconfigured and data left exposed or overshared

Third party risk and data sharing

~60% of CISOs have reported data leakage via a third party in 2018. (Ponemon Institute)



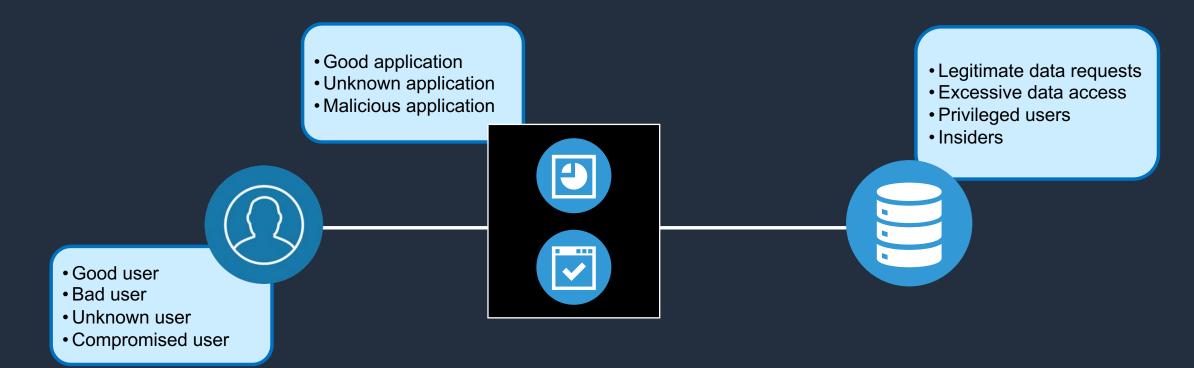
Why Do Breaches Continue to Occur?

- Are hackers getting better?
- Is it because we're not patching systems enough?
- Is it security misconfiguration?
- Security Awareness users aren't educated enough
- Zero day attacks and malware
- Third party risk
- Is it the business bypassing security controls?
- Is it because the "cloud" is evil?

- It's many or all of these things
- Security will never cover them all
- People / attackers will get to your data

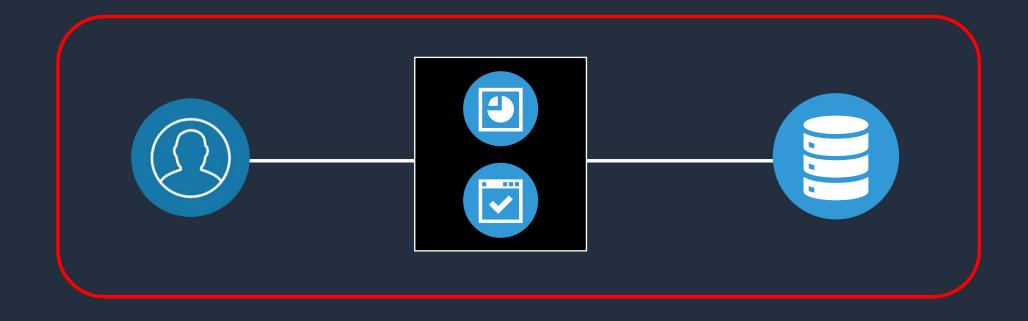


The Data Access Model has Changed





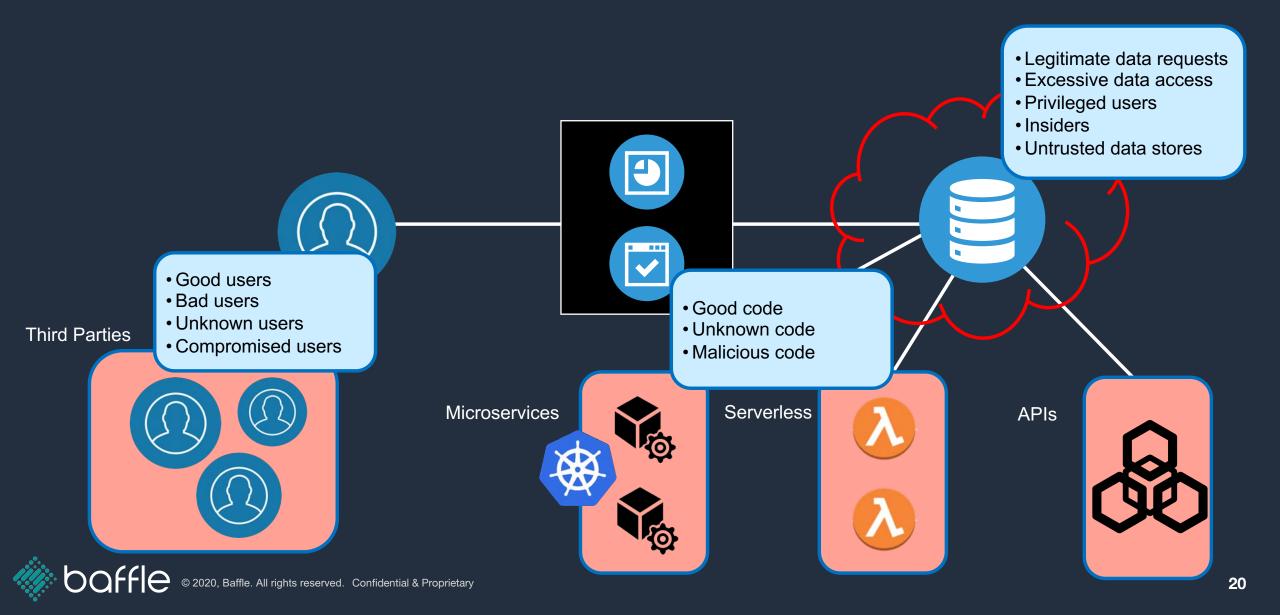
The Data Access Model has Changed



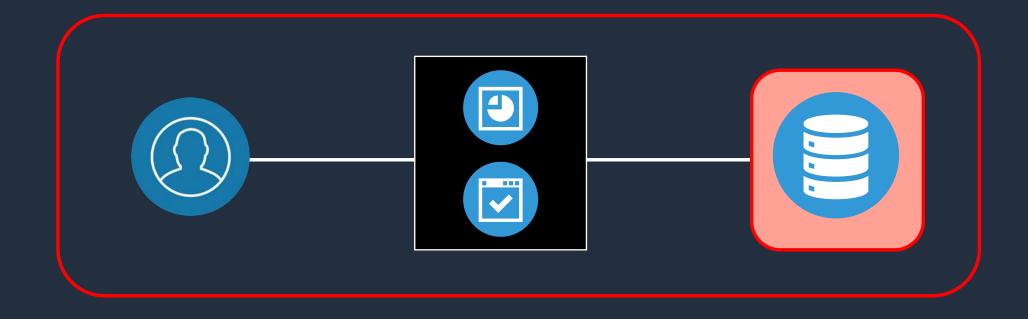
This is an access channel that needs to be protected



The Data Access Model has Changed



Secure Information at the Data Level



Secure data access end-to-end. Protect at the data level.



Data-Centric Protection to Address Privacy Regulations

- 1 You need to implement the correct technical controls to secure the data.
- 2 All encryption does not actually protect at the data level.

Key Benefits of Data-Centric Protection

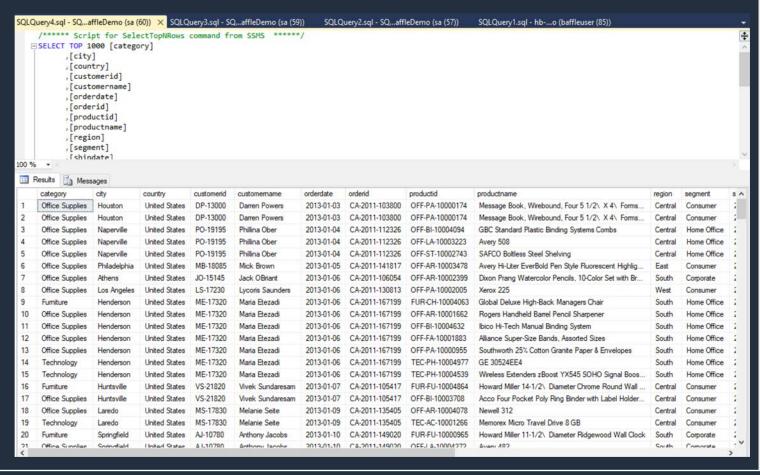
- Protects the actual consumer data values
- Addresses encryption and redaction of data
- Easily enables the "Right to Be Forgotten"
- Requires no application code changes or architecture modifications



Non-Data-Centric Protection TDE



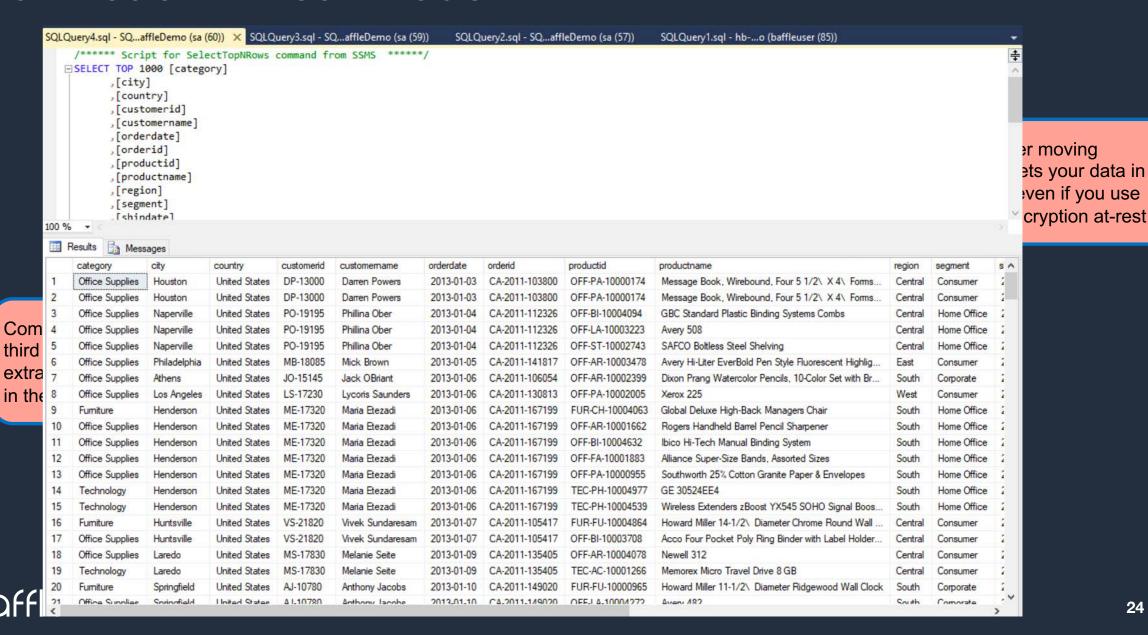
Transparent Data Encryption (TDE)



- Does nothing to protect against a modern day hack or breach
- Example: Marriott was running TDE
- Anyone with access to the database sees the data in the clear
- Data in logs are in the clear
- Data in search indices are in the clear
- Data in memory are in the clear
- An attacker gaining access to the system laterally will see the data in the clear
- The encryption key is stored on the DB to decrypt all the data
- Poor key rotation support that may incur downtime



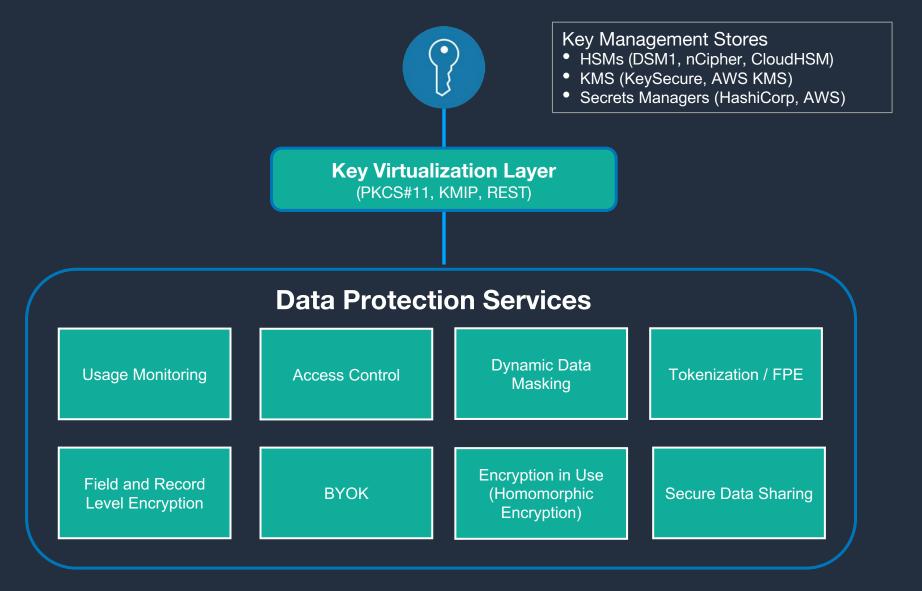
Data Breach Threat Model



Data-Centric Methods to Protect Data



Data Protection Services

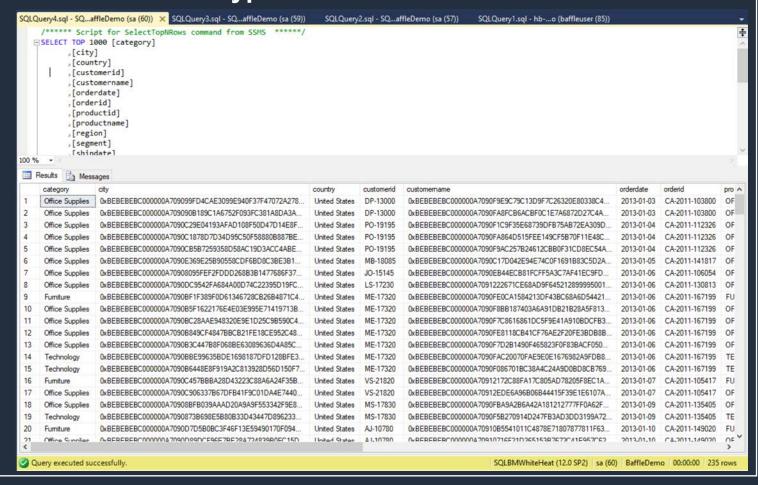




Data-Centric Encryption Method



Data-Centric Encryption



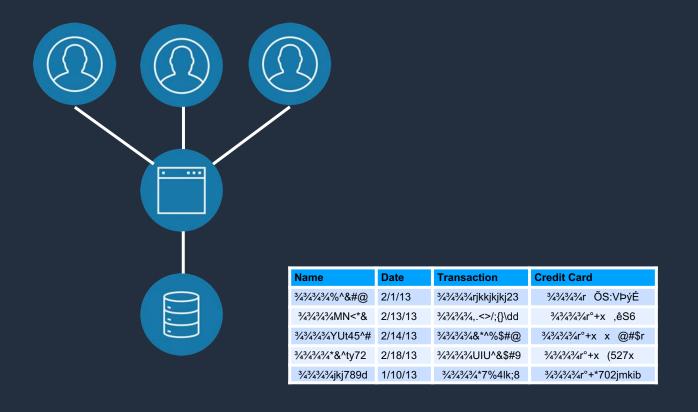
- Privileged users and insiders with access to the system sees the data encrypted
- Attackers accessing the system laterally through the network see encrypted data
- Data in logs are encrypted
- Data is memory are encrypted
- Data in search indices are encrypted
- Supports key rotation and multiple key versions
- Encryption keys are not stored on the database
- Supports data shredding for compliance with privacy regulations



Data-Centric Masking and Redaction

III Results Messages									
	category	city	country	customerid	customemame	orderdate	orderid	productid	productname
1	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	DP-13000	Darren Powers	2013-01-03	XX-XXXX-XX3800	OFF-PA-10000174	Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2\ X 4\ Fo
2	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	DP-13000	Darren Powers	2013-01-03	XX-XXXX-XX3800	OFF-PA-10000174	Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2\ X 4\ Fo
3	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	DP-13000	Darren Powers	2013-01-03	XX-XXXX-XX3800	OFF-PA-10000174	Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2\ X 4\ Fo
4	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	DP-13000	Darren Powers	2013-01-03	XX-XXXX-XX3800	OFF-PA-10000174	Message Book, Wirebound, Four 5 1/2\ X 4\ Fo
5	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	PO-19195	Phillina Ober	2013-01-04	XX-XXXX-XX2326	OFF-BI-10004094	GBC Standard Plastic Binding Systems Combs
6	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	PO-19195	Phillina Ober	2013-01-04	XX-XXXX-XX2326	OFF-LA-10003223	Avery 508
7	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	PO-19195	Phillina Ober	2013-01-04	XX-XXXX-XX2326	OFF-ST-10002743	SAFCO Boltless Steel Shelving
8	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	MB-18085	Mick Brown	2013-01-05	XX-XXXX-XX1817	OFF-AR-10003478	Avery Hi-Liter EverBold Pen Style Fluorescent Hig
9	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	JO-15145	Jack OBriant	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX6054	OFF-AR-10002399	Dixon Prang Watercolor Pencils, 10-Color Set with
10	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	LS-17230	Lycoris Saunders	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX0813	OFF-PA-10002005	Xerox 225
11	Fumiture	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	FUR-CH-10004063	Global Deluxe High-Back Managers Chair
12	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	OFF-AR-10001662	Rogers Handheld Barrel Pencil Sharpener
13	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	OFF-BI-10004632	Ibico Hi-Tech Manual Binding System
14	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	OFF-FA-10001883	Alliance Super-Size Bands, Assorted Sizes
15	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	OFF-PA-10000955	Southworth 25% Cotton Granite Paper & Envelope
16	Technology	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	TEC-PH-10004977	GE 30524EE4
17	Technology	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	ME-17320	Maria Etezadi	2013-01-06	XX-XXXX-XX7199	TEC-PH-10004539	Wireless Extenders zBoost YX545 SOHO Signal E
18	Fumiture	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	VS-21820	Vivek Sundare	2013-01-07	XX-XXXX-XX5417	FUR-FU-10004864	Howard Miller 14-1/2\ Diameter Chrome Round \
19	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	VS-21820	Vivek Sundare	2013-01-07	XX-XXXX-XX5417	OFF-BI-10003708	Acco Four Pocket Poly Ring Binder with Label Ho
20	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	MS-17830	Melanie Seite	2013-01-09	XX-XXXX-XX5405	OFF-AR-10004078	Newell 312
21	Technology	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	MS-17830	Melanie Seite	2013-01-09	XX-XXXX-XX5405	TEC-AC-10001266	Memorex Micro Travel Drive 8 GB
22	Fumiture	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	AJ-10780	Anthony Jacobs	2013-01-10	XX-XXXX-XX9020	FUR-FU-10000965	Howard Miller 11-1/2\ Diameter Ridgewood Wall
23	Office Supplies	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	AJ-10780	Anthony Jacobs	2013-01-10	XX-XXXX-XX9020	OFF-LA-10004272	Avery 482
24	Fumiture	*CONFIDENTIAL*	United States	SV-20365	Seth Vemon	2013-01-11	XX-XXXX-XX0092	FUR-FU-10000010	DAX Value U-Channel Document Frames, Easel E

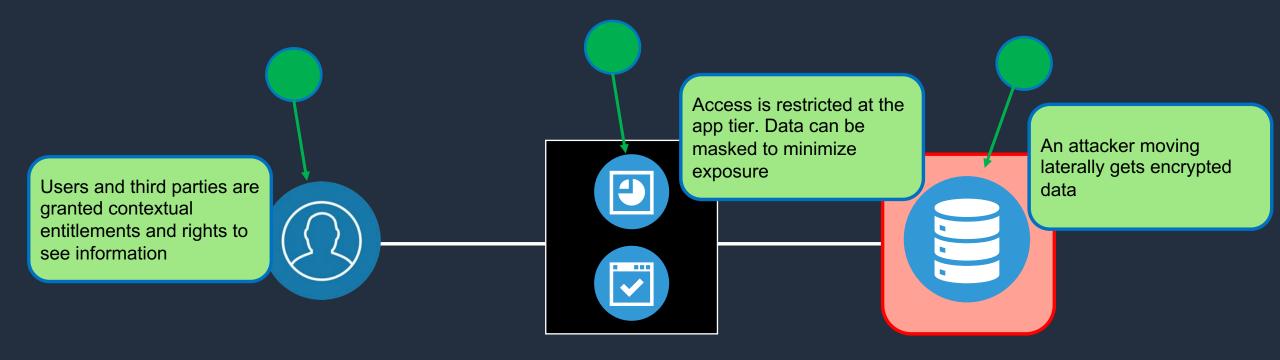
Enabling Dynamic Entitlements and Right of Revocation



- Support billions of key mappings at the record level
- Enables data shredding and "right to be forgotten" per data owner
- Selective data masking for different data owners



Data Breach Threat Model with Data-Centric Protection



Secure data access end-to-end. Protect at the data level.



Demo #1 – Data-Centric Controls



Privacy Preserving Analytics and Secure Data Sharing



Privacy Preserving Analytics

What is it?

 A computational method that allows for operations, processing and analysis of data without revealing the underlying data values or violating the data privacy contract.

Data is the heart of all business intelligence (BI) and analytics activities, yet all personal data brings privacy risk with it — a risk that must be treated to ensure that value drawn from insights can actually be used.

Gartner Report on Privacy Preservation in Analytics



More info and resources: https://baffle.io/privacy

Secure Data Sharing

What is it?

• A method that allows data to be used for intelligence or aggregate analysis across multiple parties, without revealing the underlying data values or violating the data privacy contract.



Data as a Service - 3rd Party Data Access Control



3rd party organizations can be granted granular access to a subset of a data store

Vendor 1

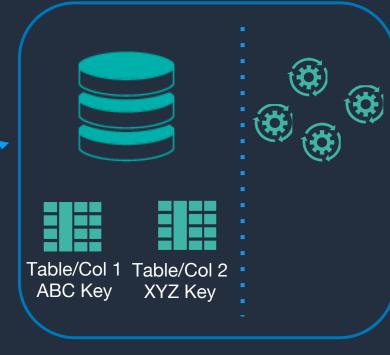


2 Companies better control access to data enable a centralized informational model

Vendor 2







Key Benefits

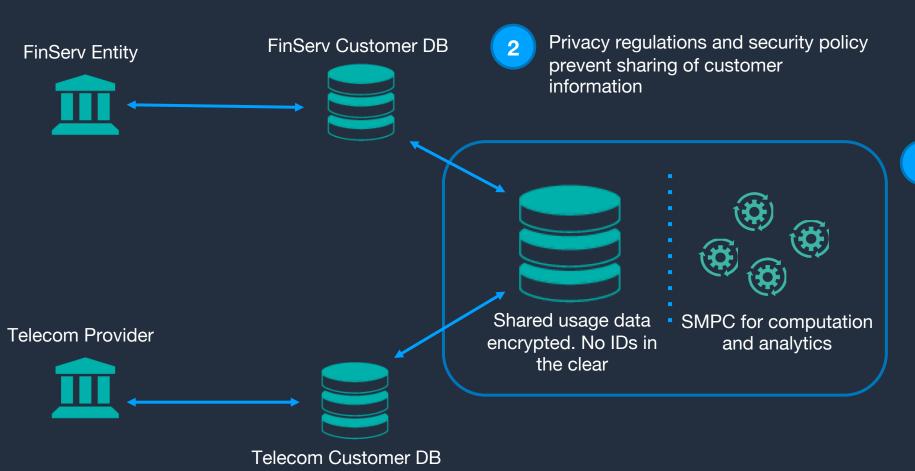
- Organizations can control and minimize data sharing via a centralized data model
- Rather than spend time vetting 3rd parties via questionnaires and then giving the your data, allow them to securely integrate into your centralized data management structure
- Achieve the benefits of sourcing specific operations, without compromising your security posture



USE CASE

Cross-Party Data Sharing

Two entities believe that sharing of usage and access data will enhance fraud detection



The shared data store is treated as an untrusted entity, but still allows for encrypted queries and operations.



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1

Organizations use their own keys to encrypt their identities as an information source

ABC Holdings

ABC Key



2 Companies use a shared data store with IOCs and TLP controls for sharing and analytics





Key Benefits

- Participating organizations encrypt threat intel before sending to a shared repository
- Threat intel application can analyze encrypted data from all organizations and generate valuable insights to benefit all participants

XYZ Bank





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Demo #2 – Privacy Preserving Analytics



Baffle Privacy Preserving Analytics

Secure Computation on Encrypted Data









Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
Sanjit Chand	2/1/13	\$78.28	4556813980198887
Guy Armstrong	2/13/13	\$48.50	5442422511459373
Michael Grace	2/14/13	\$11.75	6011722895036963
Sue Ann Reed	2/18/13	\$59.87	5197497496125980
Steven Roelle	1/10/13	\$29.56	4532521184024986



Key Management (KMIP or PKCS #11) – Utilize existing protocols such as KMIP or HSM interfaces such as PKCS #11 to source keys from existing key stores









Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
Sanjit Chand	2/1/13	\$78.28	4556813980198887
Guy Armstrong	2/13/13	\$48.50	5442422511459373
Michael Grace	2/14/13	\$11.75	6011722895036963
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Key Management (KMIP or PKCS #11) – Utilize existing protocols such as KMIP or HSM interfaces such as PKCS #11 to source keys from existing key stores

AES Encryption

Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
3/43/43/4%^&#@	2/1/13	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ rjkkjkjkj23	³¼³¼³¼³¼r ÕS:VÞýÉ
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ MN<*&	2/13/13	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ,.<>/;{}\dd	³¼³¼³¼³/₄r°+x ,êS6
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ YUt45^#	2/14/13	3/43/43/4&*^%\$#@	³⁄₄³⁄₄³⁄₄°+x x @#\$r
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ *&^ty72	2/18/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄UIU^&\$#9	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ r°+x (527x
³⁄₄³⁄₄³⁄₄jkj789d	1/10/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄*7%4lk;8	³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ r°+*702jmkib

AES Encryption – Implements AES algorithms for field level encryption. Leverages hardware acceleration









Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
Sanjit Chand	2/1/13	\$78.28	4556813980198887
Guy Armstrong	2/13/13	\$48.50	5442422511459373
Michael Grace	2/14/13	\$11.75	6011722895036963
Sue Ann Reed	2/18/13	\$59.87	5197497496125980
Steven Roelle	1/10/13	\$29.56	4532521184024986



Customer Owned Key

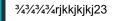
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AES Encryption

Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
3/43/43/4%^&#@	2/1/13	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ rjkkjkjkj23	³¼³¼³¼³¼r ÕS:VÞýÉ
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ MN<*&	2/13/13	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ,.<>/;{}\dd	³¼³¼³¼³/₄r°+x ,êS6
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ YUt45^#	2/14/13	3/43/43/4&*^%\$#@	³⁄₄³⁄₄³⁄₄°+x x @#\$r
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ *&^ty72	2/18/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄UIU^&\$#9	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ r°+x (527x
³⁄₄³⁄₄³⁄₄jkj789d	1/10/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄*7%4lk;8	³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ r°+*702jmkib

AES Encryption – Implements AES algorithms for field level encryption. Leverages hardware acceleration







³/₄³/₄³/₄,.<>/;{}\dd





Secure Multi-Party Compute (SMPC) – Utilize MPC for database protection by splitting the operation between the database server and stateless compute elements (Baffle™ Secure Servlets). Encrypted data and keys never coreside on a compute instance.

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Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
Sanjit Chand	2/1/13	\$78.28	4556813980198887
Guy Armstrong	2/13/13	\$48.50	5442422511459373
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Steven Roelle	1/10/13	\$29.56	4532521184024986

\$227.96

AES Encryption

Name	Date	Transaction	Credit Card
3/3/43/43/4%^&#@	2/1/13	3/43/43/4rjkkjkjkj23	¾¾¼¾4° ÕS:VÞýÉ
³/₄³/₄³/₄MN<*&	2/13/13	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ,.<>/;{}\dd	³¼³¼³¼³/₄r°+x ,êS6
3/43/43/4YUt45^#	2/14/13	3/43/43/4&*^%\$#@	³⁄₄³⁄₄³⁄₄°+x x @#\$r
³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ *&^ty72	2/18/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄UIU^&\$#9	³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ ³ / ₄ r°+x (527x
¾¾¾¾4jkj789d	1/10/13	³/₄³/₄³/₄*7%4lk;8	³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ ³ ⁄ ₄ r°+*702jmkib

H4iLeoW3nP2tsEeztNbd4sYq9egV







SMPC Servlets



Secure Multi-Party Compute (SMPC) - Utilize MPC for database protection by splitting the operation between the database server and stateless compute elements (Baffle™ Secure Servlets). Encrypted data and keys never coreside on a compute instance.



Customer Owned Key

Key Management (KMIP or PKCS #11) -Utilize existing protocols such as KMIP or HSM interfaces such as PKCS #11 to source keys from existing key stores

AES Encryption – Implements AES algorithms for field level encryption. Leverages hardware acceleration



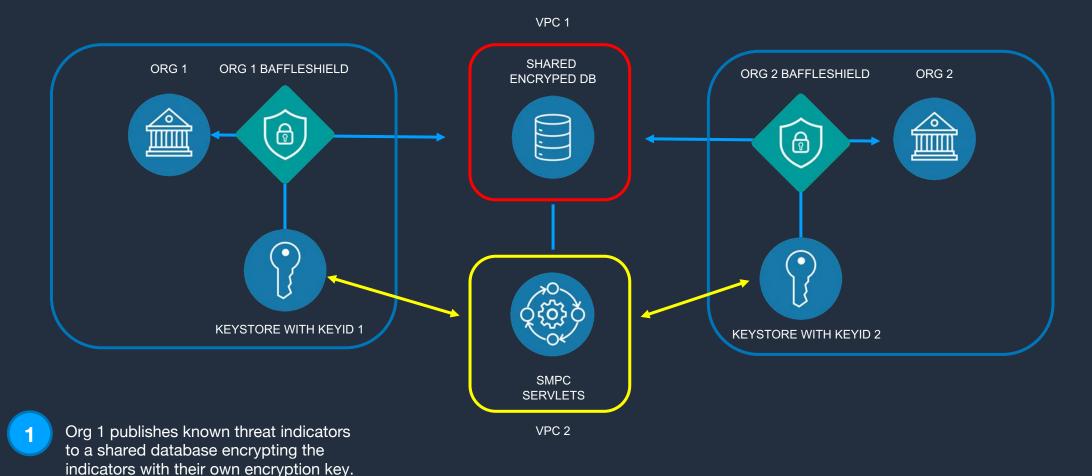




Secure Data Sharing

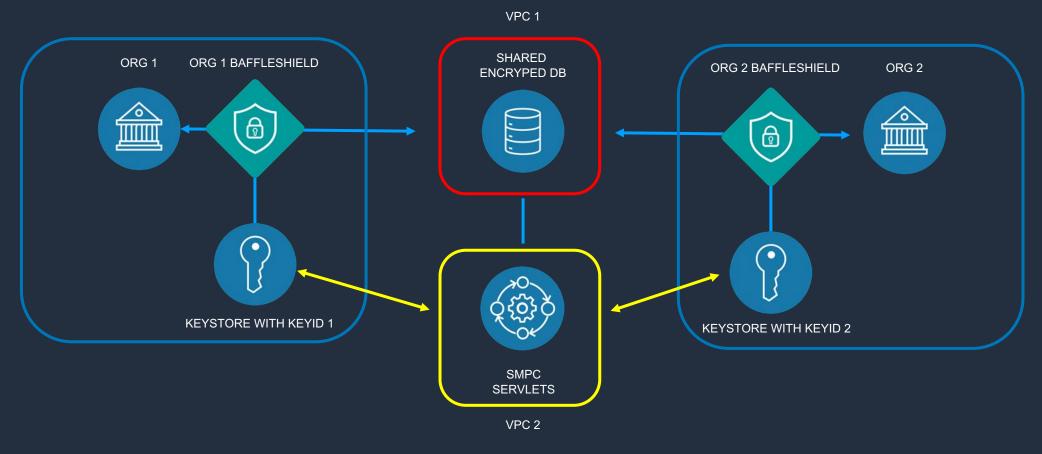
Share Data without "Sharing" It

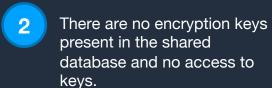






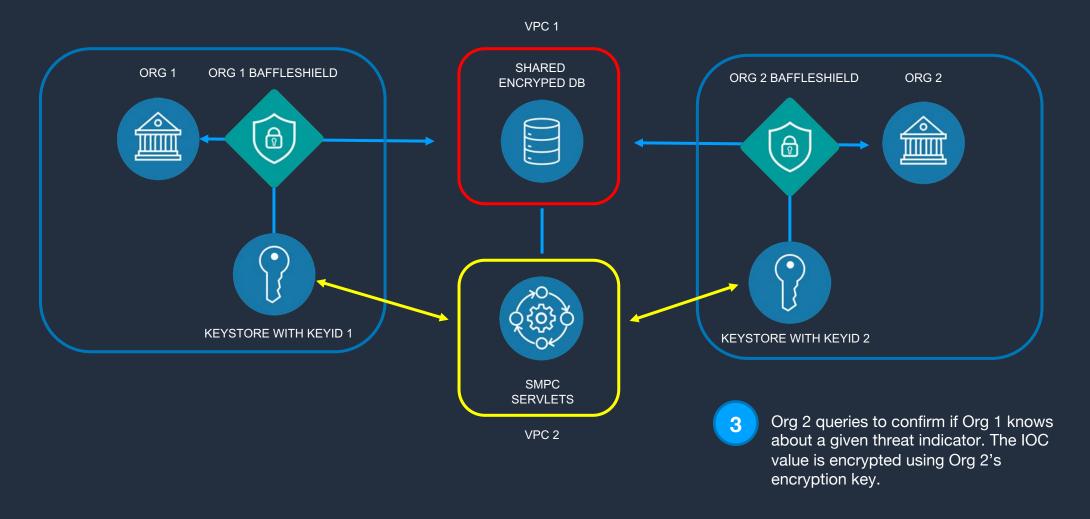
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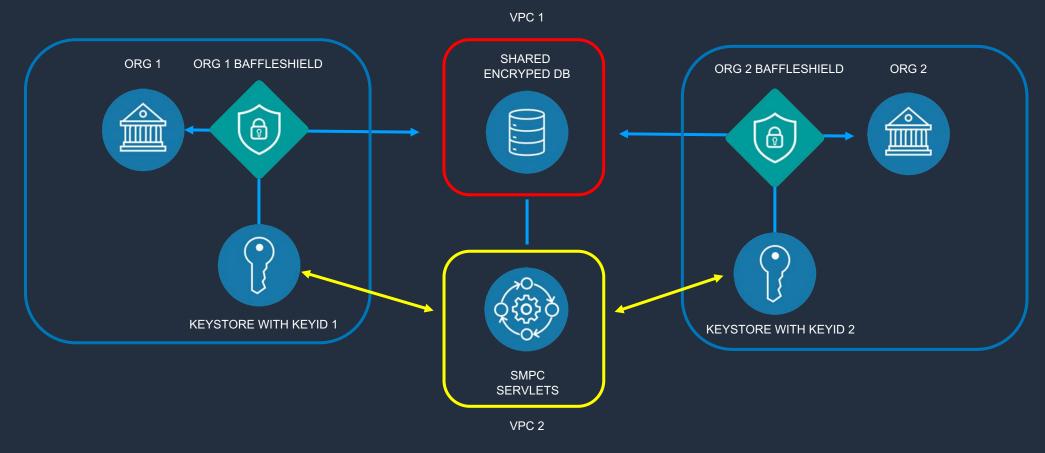




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SMPC performs a comparison operation on using different keys without ever accessing the encrypted data values. The results are returned without decrypting the data.



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Demo #3 – Secure Data Sharing



Summary

- Existing at-rest encryption and container encryption methods (e.g. TDE) do not adequately protect your data from modern day attacks.
- In a world with distributed access points to distributed data, and within the context of zero
 trust, data-centric protection methods can mitigate risk and help comply with data privacy
 regulations.
- Privacy preserving analytics and secure data sharing methods can help your business monetize data and share information securely without violating confidentiality.



Data Privacy Resources

More info and resources: https://baffle.io/privacy

Gartner Report on Privacy Preserving Analytics



CCPA Compliance Simplified



CCPA Compliance Simplified

Methods you can use to accelerate and simplify compliance with the California Consumer Privacy Act (CCPA) Encryption Simplified White Paper



Email: info@baffle.io, harold@baffle.io



Events and Resources

Feb 24 – 28 San Francisco, CA



Book a meeting: info@baffle.io

Free Drinks and Cocktails Mixer on 2/26

IT Security Leadership Exchange Point Verdra Beach, FL 4/27 – 4/29



Get an invitation: info@baffle.io



Q & A



Thank You!

harold@baffle.io

